

Section 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**1.1. Product identifier****Product name:** REFRIGERANT R23**REACH registered number(s):** 01-2119971823-29**CAS number:** 75-46-7**EINECS number:** 200-872-4**Product code:** R23**Synonyms:** * TRIFLUOROMETHANE

HFC-23

FREON 23

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**Use of substance / mixture:** * Refrigerant Industrial and Professional use.**1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet****Company name:** National Refrigerants Ltd
4 Watling Close
Sketchley Meadows Business Park
Hinckley
Leicestershire
LE10 3EZ
United Kingdom
Tel: 01455 630790
Fax: 01455 630791
Email: sds@nationalref.com**1.4. Emergency telephone number****Emergency tel:** Carechem24 +44 (0)1865 407333**Section 2: Hazards identification****2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture****Classification under CLP:** Press. Gas: H280**Most important adverse effects:** Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.**2.2. Label elements****Label elements:****Hazard statements:** H280: Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.**Hazard pictograms:** GHS04: Gas cylinder

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Signal words: Warning

Precautionary statements: P410+403: Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

2.3. Other hazards

PBT: This product is not identified as a PBT/vPvB substance.

Section 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Chemical identity: REFRIGERANT R23

CAS number: 75-46-7

EINECS number: 200-872-4

REACH registered number(s): 01-2119971823-29

Section 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Skin contact: Remove all contaminated clothes and footwear immediately unless stuck to skin. Drench the affected skin with running water for 10 minutes or longer if substance is still on skin. Do not use hot water. If frostbite has occurred call a physician. Consult a doctor.

Eye contact: Bathe the eye with running water for 15 minutes. Transfer to hospital for specialist examination.

Ingestion: * Ingestion is unlikely due to its physical properties and is not expected to be dangerous. Since this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section.

Inhalation: Remove casualty from exposure ensuring one's own safety whilst doing so. If conscious, ensure the casualty sits or lies down. If unconscious, check for breathing and apply artificial respiration if necessary. If unconscious and breathing is OK, place in the recovery position. Consult a doctor.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Skin contact: There may be redness or whiteness of the skin in the area of exposure. Frost-bite may occur causing the affected area to become white and numb.

Eye contact: There may be severe pain. Corneal burns may occur. May cause permanent damage.

Ingestion: * Ingestion is unlikely due to the physical properties of the product. As product is a gas refer to inhalation section.

Inhalation: Inhalation may produce the following symptoms: Shortness of breath, dizziness, weakness, nausea, headache, narcosis, irregular cardiac activity. asphyxia May cause cardiac arrhythmia.

Delayed / immediate effects: May cause cardiac arrhythmia.

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4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Immediate / special treatment: Do Not give adrenaline or similar drugs.

Section 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Extinguishing media: * The product is not flammable. Suitable extinguishing media for the surrounding fire should be used. Water spray. Carbon dioxide. Alcohol resistant foam. Dry chemical powder.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Exposure hazards: * Non flammable gas. Pressure build up. Fire or intense heat may cause violent rupture of packages. In combustion emits toxic fumes of hydrogen fluoride. In combustion emits toxic fumes of carbon dioxide / carbon monoxide.

5.3. Advice for fire-fighters

Advice for fire-fighters: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Wear protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

Section 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions: Evacuate the area immediately. Ventilate the area, especially low or enclosed places where heavy vapours might collect.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions: Stop release if safe to do so. Prevent from entering sewers, basements and work pits, or any place where the accumulation can be dangerous. The product evaporates readily.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Clean-up procedures: Material evaporates. Ventilate the area, especially low or enclosed places where heavy vapours might collect.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Reference to other sections: Refer to section 8 of SDS.

Section 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Handling requirements: Ensure there is sufficient ventilation of the area. Ensure there is exhaust ventilation of the area. Do not handle in a confined space.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions: Store in a cool, well ventilated area. Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from direct sunlight. Store at a temperature not exceeding 45°C.

Suitable packaging: Must only be kept in original packaging.

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7.3. Specific end use(s)

Section 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Workplace exposure limits:

Respirable dust

State	8 hour TWA	15 min. STEL	8 hour TWA	15 min. STEL
EU	1000 ppm	-	-	-

DNEL/PNEC Values

DNEL / PNEC No data available.

8.2. Exposure controls

Engineering measures: Ensure there is sufficient ventilation of the area. Ensure there is exhaust ventilation of the area. Use only in closed systems.

Respiratory protection: Respiratory protection not required. Self-contained breathing apparatus must be available in case of emergency. Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing the oxygen available for breathing.

Hand protection: * Protective gloves. Material: Low temperature resistant gloves. The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.

Eye protection: Safety glasses with side-shields. Safety goggles. Face-shield.

Skin protection: Protective clothing.

Environmental: * Gas escapes to be kept to the minimum by engineering processes and operating methods.

Section 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

State: Liquefied gas

Colour: Colourless

Odour: Characteristic odour

Evaporation rate: Not applicable.

Oxidising: Not applicable.

Solubility in water: 1080 mg/l

Boiling point/range°C: -82.2

Melting point/range°C: -155

Flammability limits %: lower: Not applicable.

upper: Not applicable.

Flash point°C: Not applicable.

Part.coeff. n-octanol/water: log Kow=0.64

Autoflammability°C: Not applicable.

Relative density: Vapour: 2.4 (Air=1)

pH: Not applicable.

9.2. Other information

Other information: R23 Liquid Density: 721.73 kg/m³ at 25 deg C.

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Section 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Reactivity: Stable under recommended transport or storage conditions.

10.2. Chemical stability

Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions: Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal transport or storage conditions.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid: Heat. Hot surfaces. Flames. Direct sunlight.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid: Alkali metals. Alkali earth metals. Finely powdered metals.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Haz. decomp. products: In combustion emits toxic fumes of hydrogen fluoride. In combustion emits toxic fumes of carbon dioxide / carbon monoxide.

Section 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Toxicity values:

Route	Species	Test	Value	Units
GASES	RAT	4H LC50	>663000	ppmV
GASES	DOG	LOAEC	>500000	ppmV
GASES	RAT	NOAEL	28.634	mg/l

Excluded hazards for substance:

Hazard	Route	Basis
Germ cell mutagenicity	-	Classified as non-hazardous because of inconclusive data
Reproductive toxicity	-	Classified as non-hazardous because of inconclusive data

Symptoms / routes of exposure

Skin contact: There may be redness or whiteness of the skin in the area of exposure. Frost-bite may occur causing the affected area to become white and numb.

Eye contact: There may be severe pain. Corneal burns may occur. May cause permanent damage.

Ingestion: * Ingestion is unlikely due to the physical properties of the product. As product is a gas refer to inhalation section.

Inhalation: Inhalation may produce the following symptoms: Shortness of breath, dizziness, weakness,

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nausea, headache, narcosis, irregular cardiac activity. asphyxia May cause cardiac arrhythmia.

Delayed / immediate effects: May cause cardiac arrhythmia.

Section 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecotoxicity values:

Species	Test	Value	Units
FISH	96H LC50	633.26	mg/l
ALGAE	96H ErC50	154.54	mg/l
Daphnia magna	48H EC50	323.05	mg/l

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability: Not biodegradable.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulative potential: Slightly bioaccumulable.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Mobility: No data available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT identification: This product is not identified as a PBT/vPvB substance.

12.6. Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects: Ozone Depletion Potential (ODP): 0 (R11 = 1) R23 Global Warming Potential (GWP): 14800 (CO2=1) Contains fluoronated greenhouse gases covered by the Kyoto Protocol.

Section 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Disposal operations: Product evaporates.

Recovery operations: Consult manufacturer or supplier for information regarding recovery and recycling of the product. If recovery is not possible, incinerat at a licensed installation.

Waste code number: 14 06 01

Disposal of packaging: Return to supplier.

NB: The user's attention is drawn to the possible existence of regional or national regulations regarding disposal.

Section 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number

UN number: UN1984

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14.2. UN proper shipping name

Shipping name: TRIFLUOROMETHANE (R 23)

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Transport class: 2

14.4. Packing group

14.5. Environmental hazards

Environmentally hazardous: No

Marine pollutant: No

14.6. Special precautions for user

Tunnel code: C/E

Transport category: 3

Section 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Specific regulations: * Contains fluorinated greenhouse gases covered by the Kyoto Protocol.

15.2. Chemical Safety Assessment

Chemical safety assessment: * A chemical safety assessment has not been carried out for the substance or the mixture by the supplier.

Section 16: Other information

Other information

Other information: This safety data sheet is prepared in accordance with Commission Regulation (EU) No 2015/830.

* indicates text in the SDS which has changed since the last revision.

Phrases used in s.2 and s.3: H280: Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

Legal disclaimer: * The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. This company shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product.